



Native American Boarding Schools in each State Along the Trail

Pennsylvania

PA 1. 1879-1918: Carlisle Indian Industrial School, Carlisle, PA

- <https://carlisleindianschoolproject.com>

PA 2. 1884-1915: Girl's Home of the Lincoln Institution/Boy's Home, Philadelphia, PA

- <https://hiddencityphila.org/2012/08/the-charity-case/>
- 1884-1918: Ponemah, (the summer campus of the Lincoln Institute), Wayne

Ohio

OH 1. 1794 – 1831: Shawnee Friends Mission and School, Wapakoneta, OH

- <https://pendlehill.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Quaker-Indian-Boarding-Schools.revised.pdf>
- <https://www.boulderfriendsmeeting.org/wp-content/friends9x4Q/2013/06/Field-Research-Travelogue-Sept-2015.pdf>

OH 2. 1824 – 1843: Wyandot Mission School, Sandusky Plains, OH

- <http://www.gcqh.org/research/travelers-guide/wyandott-indian-mission>

West Virginia

WV 1. U.S. Govt. Training School for Indian Youth, Martinsburg, WV

- <https://americanindiancoc.org/native-american-tribes-the-indian-history-in-martinsburg-west-virginia/>
- <http://carlisleindian.dickinson.edu/documents/update-osage-students-transferred-martinsburg>

Kentucky

KY 1. 1821-1843: Choctaw Academy (Johnson's Indian School), Great Crossings, KY

- <https://sah-archipedia.org/buildings/KY-01-209-0085>
- <https://explorekyhistory.ky.gov/items/show/594>

Indiana

IN 1. 1852 – 1895: White's Mission Manual Labor Institute, Wabash, IN

- <https://www.newspapers.com/clip/4527432/an-indian-school-whites-indiana/> (newspaper article)
- <https://www.afsc.org/sites/default/files/documents/Handout-Quaker%20Indian%20boardingschool.pdf>
- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zitkala-Sa>

IN 2. 1888 – 1896: St. Joseph's Indian Normal School, Rensselaer, IN

- <http://saintjoearchives.org/collections/indian-normal-school/>

Kansas

- KS 1.** 1839-1862: Quaker Shawnee Indian Mission, Fairway, KS
- <http://www.kansastravel.org/shawneeindianmission.htm>
- KS 2.** 1846-1866: Sac & Fox Mission School, Highland, KS
- <https://walkerhomeschoolblog.wordpress.com/2012/10/01/iowa-and-sac-fox-indian-mission-school-highland-kansas/>
 - <https://www.kshs.org/kansapedia/iowa-and-sac-fox-mission/11847>
- KS 3.** 1847 – 1872: Osage Mission Manual Labor School for Boys and Girls, St. Paul, KS
- <http://www.acatholicmission.org/5b-the-osage-manual-labor-schools.html>
 - <https://www.marquette.edu/library/archives/Mss/OMS/OMS-sc.php>
- KS 4.** 1848 – 1861: Pottawatomie Baptist Manual Labor Training School, Topeka, KS
- <https://www.kshs.org/p/kansas-historical-quarterly-the-pottawatomie-baptist-manual-labor-training-school/17685>
- KS 5.** 1851-1951: Kaw Indian Mission School, Kaw, KS
- <https://www.kawmission.org/places/kawmission/missionpurpose.htm>
- KS 6.** 1869 – 1877: Kickapoo Mission and School, Powhattan, KS
- <https://www.boulderfriendsmeeting.org/ipc-boarding-school-stories-old/>
 - <https://pendlehill.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Quaker-Indian-Boarding-Schools.revised.pdf>
- KS 7.** 1871-1903: Great Nemaha Indian School, White Cloud, KS
- [https://www.familysearch.org/wiki/en/Great_Nemaha_Indian_Agency_\(Kansas\)](https://www.familysearch.org/wiki/en/Great_Nemaha_Indian_Agency_(Kansas))
 - <https://www.boulderfriendsmeeting.org/ipc-boarding-school-stories-old/>
- KS 8.** 1884 - present: Haskell Indian Industrial Training School (Haskell University), Lawrence, KS
- <https://www.haskell.edu/about/history/>

Nebraska

- NE 1.** 1870 – 1937: Santee Normal Training School, Santee, NE
- <https://history.nebraska.gov/collections/santee-normal-training-school-santee-neb-rg2497am>
 - <https://www.santeeschools.org/vnews/display.v/ART/537cb48e08817>
- NE 2.** 1874 – 1909: Santee Industrial School, Santee, NE
- <https://www.santeeschools.org/vnews/display.v/ART/537cb48e08817>
- NE 3.** 1875 – 1882: Otoe and Missouri Indian Mission School, Barneston, NE
- <https://www.omtribe.org/who-we-are-history>
 - <https://nebraskaeducationonlocation.org/native-tribes/otoe-missouria-tribe/>
 - https://journalstar.com/news/state-and-regional/nebraska/gage-county-group-preserving-native-school-in-barneston/article_004c528a-c6f1-5aa4-a490-d38a98a7c35b.html
- NE 4.** 1884 – 1934: Genoa Indian Industrial School, Genoa, NE
- <https://www.kcbx.org/post/us-indian-boarding-schools-tragic-episode-american-history#stream/0>
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genoa_Indian_Industrial_School
 - <https://news.unl.edu/newsrooms/today/article/project-aims-to-recover-history-of-genoas-indian-school/>
 - <https://history.nebraska.gov/blog/flashback-friday-tragedies-and-successes-genoa-indian-school>
- NE 5.** 1907 – 1924: Omaha Indian School, Omaha, NE
- NE 6.** 1909 – present: St. Augustine Indian Mission, Winnebago, NE
- <http://staugustinemission.org>
 - <https://www.indianz.com/News/2011/002509.asp>

Iowa

- IA 1. 1875 – 1898: Meskwaki Settlement School (became Toledo Industrial Boarding School), Toledo, IA
- <http://www.iowapbs.org/iowapathways/mypath/mesquakie-settlement-school>
- IA 2. 1881 – 1887: White’s Iowa Manual Labor Institute, West Branch, IA
- <http://iagenweb.org/history/qoi/QOIPt4Chp3.htm>
- IA 3. 1890-1893: Iowa Mission School, Fallis, IA
- <https://www.friendsjournal.org/quaker-indian-boarding-schools/>
- IA 4. 1898 – 1910: Toledo Industrial Boarding School, Toledo
- <https://digital.grinnell.edu/islandora/object/grinnell:13484>

South Dakota

- SD 1. 1873 – 1985: St. Mary’s School for Girls, Springfield, SD
- https://lindquist.cul.columbia.edu/catalog/burke_lindq_060_1483
 - https://lindquist.cul.columbia.edu/catalog/burke_lindq_061_1514
- SD 2. 1877 - 1914: Oahe Indian Mission, Pierre, SD
- https://www.nps.gov/nr/travel/pierre_fortpierre/oahe_chapel_pierre.html
 - <https://www.southdakotamagazine.com/apostles-on-the-plains>
 - <http://thefirstscout.blogspot.com/2017/02/a-changing-landscape-how-to-pronounce.html>
- SD 3. 1879 – present: Oglala Indian School/Pine Ridge School, Pine Ridge, SD
- <https://prs.bie.edu/PRS-History.html>
- SD 4. 1885 - 1951: All Saint’s Sioux Falls, SD
- <https://www.argusleader.com/story/life/2015/02/15/looking-back-saints-school/23397663/>
- SD 5. 1886 – present: St. Francis Mission School/Rosebud Sioux Indian School, St. Francis, SD
- <https://lib.dr.iastate.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=13659&context=rtd>
 - <https://www.sfmission.org>
- SD 6. 1886 - 1967 - St. Elizabeth’s Mission School, Wakpala, SD
- <https://sova.si.edu/record/NMAI.AC.319>
- SD 7. 1886 – present: Immaculate Conception/Stephan Mission/Crow Creek School, Highmore, SD
- http://wkfl.asn.au/bk/stephan_history.htm
 - https://crowcreek.k12.sd.us/crow_creek_tribal_schools.htm
 - <https://scholarworks.wmich.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=4378&context=dissertations>
- SD 8. 1888 – present: Holy Rosary Mission/Our Lady of Lourdes/Red Cloud Indian School, Porcupine, SD
- <https://www.redcloudschool.org/page.aspx?pid=429>
 - <https://www.marquette.edu/library/archives/Mss/HRM/HRM-history.php>
- SD 9. 1891 – present: Pierre Indian School/Pierre Indian Learning Center, Pierre, SD
- <https://pilc.k12.sd.us/pilc/aboutpilc/>
- SD 10. 1892 – present: Flandreau Indian School/Riggs Institute, Flandreau, SD
- <https://flandreauindianeducation.com>
 - <https://www.fischaplaincy.com/school-history>
 - [https://www.familysearch.org/wiki/en/Flandreau_Indian_Vocational_High_School_\(South_Dakota\)](https://www.familysearch.org/wiki/en/Flandreau_Indian_Vocational_High_School_(South_Dakota))
 - https://omaha.com/news/grace-among-the-last-of-its-kind-flandreau-indian-school-catches-second-wind/article_2825a3fa-e024-59b5-8943-5432c546ce4c.html
 - [podcast] <https://www.mtpr.org/post/long-way-home-crow-indian-boarding-school-story>

- SD 11.** 1898 – 1933: Rapid City Indian School, Rapid City, SD
- <https://www.moarapidcity.org/thoughts-and-perspectives/2017/5/1/life-at-the-rapid-city-indian-boarding-school>
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapid_City_Indian_School
- SD 12.** 1904 - ?: Cheyenne River Boarding School, Cheyenne River, SD
- <https://www.sdhspress.com/journal/south-dakota-history-10-1/from-prison-to-homeland-the-cheyenne-river-indian-reservation-before-wwi/vol-10-no-1-from-prison-to-homeland.pdf>
 - <https://digitalcommons.assumption.edu/mallet-photographs/30/>
 - <http://images.library.wisc.edu/History/EFacs/CommRep/AnnRep91p1/reference/history.annrep91p1.i0021.pdf>
- SD 13.** 1924 – present* Marty Indian School/St. Paul’s Indian Mission School, Marty, SD
- <https://www.martyindian.k12.sd.us/about>
 - <https://www.redlakenationnews.com/story/2012/02/03/news/state-historical-society-lists-marty-indian-school-buildings-on-national-register/02032012011931742699.html>
- SD 14.** 1927 – present: Chamberlain Indian School/St. Joseph’s Indian School, Chamberlain, SD
- <https://www.stjo.org/about/history/>, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chamberlain,_South_Dakota
 - <https://www.thecatholictelegraph.com/this-unique-catholic-school-has-served-native-american-students-since-1927/63039>

North Dakota

- ND 1.** 1872 – 1890: St. Michael’s Indian Mission, Fort Totten, ND
- <https://library.ndsu.edu/ir/bitstream/handle/10365/17353/i20-2-f77t.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>
- ND 2.** 1875-1959: Fort Totten School/Fort Totten Indian Industrial School, Fort Totten, ND
- <https://www.ndstudies.gov/gr8/content/unit-iii-waves-development-1861-1920/lesson-3-building-communities/topic-2-schools/section-5-indian-boarding-schools>
 - <https://library.ndsu.edu/ir/bitstream/handle/10365/17353/i20-2-f77t.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>
- ND 3.** 1876 – 1985: Fort Berthold Indian Mission, White Shield, ND
- <http://www.digitalhorizonsonline.org/digital/collection/uw-ndshs/id/1719/>
 - <https://www.loc.gov/resource/hhh.nd0002.photos?st=gallery>
 - <http://www.digitalhorizonsonline.org/digital/collection/uw-ndshs/id/4058/>
- ND 4.** 1878 – present: Standing Rock Indian School/St. Bernard Mission School, Ft. Yates, ND
- <https://statemuseum.nd.gov/database/photobook/index.php?content=photobook-itemdetails&ID=PH I 14442&CollectionNmbr=1952&PBID=79>
 - <https://catholicindianmission.com/history>
 - <https://www.ndstudies.gov/curriculum/high-school/standing-rock-oyate/timeline-standing-rock>
- ND 5.** 1885 – 1910: St. Mary’s Industrial School, Belcourt, ND
- <https://www.ndstudies.gov/curriculum/high-school/turtle-mountain/timeline-turtle-mountain>
- ND 6.** 1889 – 1939: Sacred Heart Catholic Indian Mission, Elbowoods, ND
- <http://www.digitalhorizonsonline.org/digital/collection/uw-ndshs/id/1221/>
- ND 7.** 1889 – present: St. Ann’s Indian Mission, Belcourt, ND
- <https://stannsmission.org>
- ND 8.** 1904 – present: Wahpeton Indian School/Circle of Nations School, Wahpeton, ND
- <https://www.dibaajimowin.com/residential>
- ND 9.** 1908 – 1937: Bismarck Indian School, Bismarck, ND
- https://www.narf.org/nill/documents/2012_annis_thesis_boarding_school.pdf
 - <https://tribalcollegejournal.org/elders-experiences-highlight-boarding-schools-gathering/bismarck-indian-school-north-dakota/>

Montana

- MT 1.** 1856 – 1972: St. Ignatius Mission Boarding School, St. Ignatius, MT
- <https://medium.com/@kristybixler95/the-incarcerated-child-and-st-ignatius-mission-schools-366fc3541099>
 - <https://scholarworks.umt.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=3587&context=etd>
- MT 2.** 1871 – 1883, 1883 - 1921: Crow Indian School/Crow Agency Boarding School, Crow Agency, MT
- <http://lib.lbhc.edu/about-the-crow-people/tribal-histories-project/chapter-5,-present-day-life/fading-fluency.php> [story about loss of language due to boarding schools]
 - <https://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Indian%20Education/Social%20Studies/K-12%20Resources/Crow%20Timeline.pdf>
 - <https://scholarworks.montana.edu/xmlui/bitstream/handle/1/3621/31762001062981.pdf?sequence=1>
 - <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5628757/#R23>
- MT 3.** 1875 – 1920s: Wolf Creek Agency Boarding School, Wolfpoint, MT
- <https://ci.wolf-point.mt.us/community/page/history-wolf-point>
 - <https://www.mtpr.org/post/department-education-investigating-alleged-discrimination-wolf-point-school-district> [podcast]
- MT 4.** 1881 - 1920s: Fort Peck Indian Agency Boarding School, Poplar Creek, MT
- <http://archiveswest.orbiscascade.org/ark:/80444/xv55349>
 - <https://www.propublica.org/article/education-discrimination-montana-reservation-schools-favor-whites-over-native-americans>
 - https://asylumprojects.org/index.php/Ft._Peck_Indian_School
- MT 5.** 1884 – present: St. Labre Indian School, Ashland, MT
- <https://www.stlabre.org>
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/St._Labre_Indian_Catholic_High_School
- MT 6.** 1885 – 1918: St. Peter’s Mission, Cascade, MT
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/St._Peter%27s_Mission_Church_and_Cemetery
 - <http://fortbenton.blogspot.com/2010/04/visiting-ruins-of-north-montanas-oldest.html>
- MT 7.** 1886 - 1897: Bond’s Mission School/Montana Industrial School for Indians, Custer Station, MT
- <http://prairiemary.blogspot.com/2007/12/bonds-mission-school.html>
- MT 8.** 1887 – present: St. Paul’s Catholic Mission Boarding School, Hays, MT
- <https://mtmemory.org/digital/collection/p267301coll3/id/5999/>
 - <https://diocesegfb.org/History.html>
- MT 9.** 1887 – 1976: St. Francis Xavier Indian School/Pretty Eagle Catholic Academy, St. Xavier, MT
- <https://content.libraries.wsu.edu/digital/collection/nezp/id/69/>
 - <https://montanahistoriclandscape.com/tag/st-xavier-montana/>
 - <https://scholarworks.montana.edu/xmlui/bitstream/handle/1/3621/31762001062981.pdf?sequence=1>
 - <https://thefoxworthytravelingshow.wordpress.com/2015/08/19/saint-xavier-public-school/>
- MT 10.** 1890 – 1933: Holy Family Mission Boarding School, Two Medicine River, MT
- <https://crownofthecontinent.net/entries/holy-family-mission-browning-montana/78fe7495-34b8-4c29-b66c-e50cb0cb4c57>
 - <http://prairiemary.blogspot.com/2007/04/holy-family-mission-by-hugh-black-notes.html>
- MT 11.** 1890 – 1910: Fort Shaw Indian School, Fort Shaw, Montana
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fort_Shaw#Fort_Shaw_Indian_school
 - http://www.cutbankpioneerpress.com/glacier_reporter/news/article_072b8562-9d64-11e7-a66f-5ffd10ec3963.html
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fort_Shaw_Indian_School_Girls_Basketball_Team
- MT 12.** 1891 – 1898, 1925 - present: St. Charles Catholic Mission School, Pryor, MT
- <https://www.stlabre.org/publications/st-charles-mission-school/>

- MT 13.** 1903 – 1919: Pryor Boarding School, Pryor, MT
- <https://mtmemory.org/digital/collection/p16013coll27/id/1279/>
 - https://www.reddit.com/r/TheWayWeWere/comments/iugek5/students_washing_clothes_at_the_crow_agency/
- MT 14.** 1904 – 1960: Baptist Home Mission Day School, Lodgegrass, MT
- <http://montanawomenshistory.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/Matthews-Becky-Chaging-Lives.pdf>
- MT 15.** 1904 – present: Tongue River Boarding School/Busby Boarding School, Busby, MT
- <https://scholarworks.umt.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2727&context=etd>
 - <https://mhs.mt.gov/Portals/11/education/IEFA/NorthernCheyenneTimeline.pdf>
 - <http://library.centerofthewest.org/digital/collection/MS165/id/278>
- MT 16.** 1905 – 1960: Cut Bank Indian Boarding School, Browning, MT
- <https://mtmemory.org/digital/collection/p16013coll27/id/223/>
 - <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED356127.pdf>

Idaho

- ID 1.** 1872 – 1876, 1879 – 1935: Fort Hall Boarding School, Fort Hall, ID
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lincoln_Creek_Day_School
 - <http://shobanwellbrietyday.blogspot.com/2009/01/photos-of-fort-hall-boarding-school.html>
- ID 2.** 1875 – 1907: Lemhi Boarding School, Lemhi, ID
- <https://trailtribes.org/lemhi/lemhi-reservation-and-loss.htm>
- ID 3.** 1885 – 1912: Fort Lapwai Boarding School (Nez Perce Agency), Lapwai, ID
- <https://www.lib.uidaho.edu/mcbeth/governmentdoc/educationindex.htm>
 - <https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/digital/collection/loc/id/569/>
 - <https://cityoflapwai.com/241/>
 - <https://www.lib.uidaho.edu/mcbeth/governmentdoc/comagt1892.htm>
- ID 4.** 1892 – 1974: Sacred Heart Convent of Mary Immaculate Mission School, DeSmet, ID
- <https://www.theviewfromrighthere.com/blog/?p=2730>
 - <https://www.spokesman.com/stories/1997/apr/13/hard-lessons-for-years-thousands-of-american/>
 - <https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/digital/collection/loc/id/406>
 - <https://sah-archipedia.org/buildings/ID-01-009-0010>
- ID 5.** 1902 – 1958: Slickpoo: St. Joseph's Mission Boarding School, Slickpoo, ID
- <http://npshistory.com/brochures/nepe/st-josephs-mission.pdf>
- ID 6.** 1912 – 1953: Episcopal Indian Mission Boarding School, Fort Hall, ID
- https://lindquist.cul.columbia.edu/catalog/burke_lindq_041_0355

Washington

- WA 1.** 1857 – 1932: Tulalip Indian School, Tulalip, WA
- <https://www.hibulbculturalcenter.org/assets/pdf/Between-Two-Worlds.pdf>
 - <https://www.tulaliptribes-nsn.gov/WhoWeAre/History>
 - <https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/digital/collection/loc/id/40/>
- WA 2.** 1860 – 1920: Puyallup Indian School/Cushman Indian School, Tacoma, WA
- <https://historylink.org/File/20736>
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5Kx1zNHvLIw>
 - <https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/digital/collection/loc/id/59/>
- WA 3.** 1860 – 1922: Indian Bording School at Fort Simcoe, White Swan, WA
- <https://www.historylink.org/File/5292>
 - https://www.yakimaherald.com/news/local/it-happened-here-indian-boarding-school-established-at-fort-simcoe/article_c062dddc-3269-11e9-b45c-132b57505e66.html

- WA 4.** 1873 – 1921: St. Francis Regis Sacred Heart Academy, Ward, WA
- <https://www.washingtonruralheritage.org/digital/collection/stevens/id/1155/>
 - <https://montana.providence.org/-/media/files/providence/about/archives/collections/inv45.pdf?la=en>
- WA 5.** 1886 – 1973: St. Mary’s Mission School/Colville School, Omak, WA
- <https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/digital/collection/loc/id/500/>
 - http://www.thecross-photo.com/Colville_Mission-Omak_Washington-photograph_courtesy_of_the_Library_of_Congress.htm
 - <https://couleecorridor.com/index.php/trip-planner/attractions/omak>
- WA 6.** 1888 – 1936: St. George’s Indian School, Tacoma, WA
- <https://www.thenewtribune.com/news/local/article106814217.html>
 - <https://www.stjames-cathedral.org/history/holythings/35hostiron.aspx>
- WA 7.** 1900 – 1914: Fort Spokane Indian School, Spokane, WA
- <https://spokanehistorical.org/items/show/670>

Oregon

- OR 1.** 1835 – 1841, 1841 - 1844: Indian Manual Training School (formerly Willamette Methodist Mission School at Mission Bottom), Willamette Mission/Salem, OR
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Willamette_Mission_State_Park
 - <https://willamette.edu/about/history/index.html>
- OR 2.** 1862 – ~1875: Umpqua Manual Labor School, Grand Ronde, OR
- <https://ndnhistoryresearch.com/2019/09/07/the-1867-manual-labor-school-at-grand-ronde/>
- OR 3.** 1863 – 1908: Siletz Indian School, Siletz, OR
- <https://www.encyclopedia.com/humanities/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/siletz>
 - <https://www.ashland.or.us/Files/NativeAmericanBackgroundBooklet.pdf>
- OR 4.** 1874 – 1920: Warm Springs Agency Boarding School, Warm Springs, OR
- <https://www.oregonhistoryproject.org/articles/historical-records/warm-springs-agency-boarding-school-1890/#.X61Tzy2ZPBJ>
- OR 5.** ~1875 – 1923: Umatilla Boarding School, Pendleton, OR
- <https://plateauportal.libraries.wsu.edu/digital-heritage/umatilla-indian-boarding-school-front>
 - <https://plateauportal.libraries.wsu.edu/digital-heritage/school-shut-indians-peeved-1923>
 - <https://trailtribes.org/umatilla/education.htm>
- OR 6.** 1880 – present: Chemawa Indian Training School (formerly Forest Grove Indian Industrial and Training School), Salem, OR
- <https://chemawa.bie.edu>
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chemawa_Indian_School
 - <https://www.pacificu.edu/magazine/tragic-collision-cultures>
 - https://ecommons.luc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1518&context=luc_theses
- OR 7.** 1881 - ? : Klamath Indian School for Boys/Klamath Boarding School, Klamath, OR
- https://lindquist.cul.columbia.edu/catalog/burke_lindq_059_1406
- OR 8.** 1889 – present: St. Andrew’s Mission School/St. Ann School/Kate Drexel School, Pendleton, OR