Unit 14

Climate, climate normal, climate classification (and pros and cons). Koppen climate classification system, Major Koppen groups [First Letter]: A (Tropical), B (Dry), C (Mild Mid-latitude), D (Severe Mid-Latitude), E (Polar), H (Highland). [Second Letter]: f, m, w (Tropical modifiers), s, w, f (C & D modifiers)T, F (Polar modifiers), S, W (Dry modifiers), concept of the hypothetical continent, global distribution of climates

Unit 15

Tropical (A) and Dry (B) climates. Climographs. Rainforest (Af), Monsoon Forest (Am), Savanna (Aw), Desert (BW), Steppe (semi-arid) (BS). Deforestation and desertification.

Unit 16

Mild Midlatitude (C) climates. Humid Subtropical (Cfa) vs. Marine West Coast (Cfb, Cfc), Oregon?. Mediterranean climate (Cs), Dry-Winter (Cw) also known as the subtropical monsoon climate.

Unit 17

Higher Latitude (D, E) and High-Altitude (H) climates. Major severe midlatitude (D) climates; Humid Continental (Dfa, Dfb) vs. Subarctic (Dfc, Dfd), permafrost. Polar (E) Climates; Tundra (ET) vs. Icecap (EF); High-Altitude (H) climates – importance of vertical zonation.