

Tuesday, Thursday 2:00-3:20 pm
Fall 2022
CRN 14927, 15647
105 PETR

Professor Goodman
Office: 331 McKenzie
bgoodman@uoregon.edu
Office hrs: Th 3:30-4:30
and by appointment

HISTORY 497/597 GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN MODERN CHINA

Description: This class examines the politics of gender and sexuality and politics in imperial, revolutionary, and post-revolutionary China, with particular attention to transformations from the late imperial to the modern era. When early 20th century reformers and revolutionaries thought about how to make China modern, they demanded radical transformation of Chinese gender roles. Our inquiry into the question of gender across a century of revolution in modern China begins by opening a window onto the centrality of gender in the construction of the modern state. enduring texts that informed normative family hierarchy and tied gendered ideas of virtue and sexuality to the premodern state. Such foundational formulations of moral and state orthodoxies lay at the heart of arguments for more egalitarian or more conservative political, affective and sexual formations in the twentieth century. Connections between gender and political change in the twentieth century are the primary focus of the class. Course materials feature theorists, participants, and bystanders in China's 20th century revolutions (republican, communist, and contemporary market reform). Readings include primary sources in translation (manifestos and memoirs of revolutionaries and reformers), diverse oral histories, film, fiction, and historical analyses. Drawing upon these diverse perspectives we will examine how ideas of sexual difference and equality constituted, and were constituted by, understandings of power. No prerequisites. Required lecture, reading and discussion.

Objectives:

- looking at radical shifts in gender in the context of China and political revolution, this class should enable you to question assumptions about gender and sexuality, understand both as historically constituted and variable, and to think about connections between gender and sexuality and class, colonialism, nationalism, anarchism, socialism, and global capitalism.
- Careful reading of primary sources will strengthen your familiarity with language, context, and critical interpretation while you gain understanding of the centrality of gender in Chinese political transformation.

Requirements: Attendance and active reading and participation in discussion are required for success. All readings must be completed for the date under which they appear in this syllabus. Grading reflects the expectation that all students read, think about, and discuss in class the assigned selections. *Bring your course packet to class for easy reference to the texts we will be discussing.* Two in-class "midterms" and weekly 1-page reaction papers are required. NOTE: One 3-4p. paper (option A or B) is due in week 4 instead of the usual weekly reaction paper. (**See options in schedule, each with different due date). One longer paper (6p.) is due Dec. 5, on a topic that brings historical perspective to contemporary gender issues in China. Plan to schedule a meeting with me by week 8 to discuss possible topics that interest you for this longer paper. Everyone must submit a paragraph description of their paper topic by Tuesday of week 9.

Grading: Grades are based on two midterm exams (25% each), active participation in class (25%), and papers (10 and 15%, respectively). *Participation includes regular participation in discussion (attendance required!) AND bringing to each Thursday class a short weekly written comment (a substantive paragraph or two, about one page) on the key readings. The comment, and your oral participation, should identify and reflect on key themes and your questions about the reading.* (An “A” in participation requires discussing the topic and readings in way that contributes to the depth of discussion and inquiry into the text/topic. A “B” requires regular spoken participation and familiarity with the reading. “C” requires some participation and evidence of reading.) *Written participation comments will not be accepted late.* (If you have questions about assignments, I will be very glad to meet or respond to e-mail questions in advance of deadlines. If you send a daytime e-mail I can usually respond that evening.)

Guidelines for papers: All written assignments should be hard copy, 12 pt, double-spaced. All papers should succinctly describe the reading/topic and its historical context, and address several of the questions specified on the syllabus or handout.

In Fairness: Absences or late assignments will be excused for documented illness or emergency. Please contact me by class time or as quickly as possible so that I may make appropriate accommodations.

***All work *must be your own.* Any work submitted for credit that includes the words or ideas of anyone else *must fully and accurately identify your source in a complete citation.* If you do not understand the ethical issues, or consequences of academic dishonesty at the UO please read the academic conduct code and: researchguides.uoregon.edu/citing-plagiarism

The following books are available for purchase at the Duck Store:

Susan Mann, *Gender and Sexuality in Modern Chinese History* (Cambridge, 2011)
Dorothy Ko, *Cinderella’s Sisters: A Revisionist History of Footbinding* (Berkeley, 2007)
Lydia Liu, Rebecca Karl, and Dorothy Ko, *The Birth of Chinese Feminism: Essential Texts in Transnational Theory* (Columbia, 2013)
Ida Pruitt, *Daughter of Han* (Stanford, 1945)
Wang Zheng, *Women in the Chinese Enlightenment* (Berkeley, 1999)
Emily Honig, *Sisters and Strangers: Women in Shanghai Cotton Mills, 1919-1949* (Stanford, 1986)
Anchee Min, *Red Azalea* (New York, 1994)

***There is also a *required* packet available for purchase at the Duck Store. If you don’t see it on the shelves, you should request it and they should make a copy for you in 48 hrs.

Some readings are posted on Canvas, including, and others as marked:

Susan Glosser, trans., *Li Fengjin: How New Marriage Law Helped Chinese Women Stand Up* (CCP propaganda pamphlet from 1950s), 2005.

CLASS SCHEDULE (the readings assigned for each class appear under the date of each class):

Week 1	9/27	What is Gender? What about China? Images of Gender and China
	9/29	Gender and China: Considering the Bound Foot

Required Reading for 9/29 discussion:

•Dorothy Ko, *Cinderella's Sisters: A Revisionist History of Footbinding* (Berkeley: UC Press, 2007), pp. 9-68. *Bring your short (1-2page) written reaction and come ready to discuss!*

Reading questions for Ko discussion (9/27): What does Ko mean by a “revisionist” history? What critiques emerged of footbinding at the turn of the 20th century? What arguments were made by male and female reformers? Who/what was held responsible for footbinding? How did footbinding, which was mandated neither by Confucianism nor the premodern state, come to represent Chinese tradition? Why and how did the modernizing state create anti-footbinding campaigns? What prerogatives or rights did women exercise 1) as educated women or 2) as women with bound feet?

Week 2 Introduction to Gender, and Gender in China

Required readings (packet) for 10/4:

- Joan Scott, “Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis,” in *Gender and the Politics of History* (New York, 1994) 28-50. (*read carefully, come prepared to discuss*)
- Joan Scott, “Unanswered Questions,” *American Historical Review*, vol.113, no. 5 (Dec. 2008) pp. 1422-1429. (*also for discussion*)
- Susan Mann, *Gender and Sexuality in Modern Chinese History* (Cambridge, 2011), pp. 27-49. (packet)

Questions for discussion (10/4): What seems to be at stake in Scott’s title? To what extent is she concerned with the lived experience of men and women? How does her concern go beyond biological difference or gendered experience to questions of language and politics? How has the writing of history changed between Scott’s original essay and her 2008 reflections in “Unanswered Questions?”

Reference (not required reading): Gail Hershatter and Wang Zheng, “Chinese History: A Useful Category of Gender Analysis,” *American Historical Review*, vol.113, no. 5 (Dec. 2008) pp. 1404-1421 (esp. pp. 1412-1421).

10/6 *Classical Representations of Gender and Sexuality in Female Biography*

Required reading for 10/6 discussion (read carefully, bring response paper and questions!):

- Liu Hsiang (Liu Xiang, c. 18 BCE), *Lieh nü zhuan* (Biographies of Eminent Women), in Albert O’Hara, trans, *Position of Woman in Early China*, selections (in packet). AND...
- Ban Zhao, “Lessons for Women,” in Nancy Swann, *Pan Chao: Foremost Woman Scholar of China* (New York, 1931) 82-90 (packet)

Questions for 10/6 discussion and paper on Liu Xiang and Ban Zhao: What male and female characteristics and behaviors are valued in these essays? How is sexuality depicted? Do some of Liu Xiang’s depictions of male and female behavior surprise you? (If so, what are the surprises?). What role does social status play in the evaluation of individuals’ behavior?

Week 3 **10/11** *Virtue and the State*

Required reading for 10/11. Prepare for discussion:

- Mark Elvin, “Female Virtue and the State in China,” *Past and Present* 104, 111-152

Questions for 10/11 discussion & paper: Why was the late imperial state concerned with female virtue? What policies expressed this concern, and how did they change over time? What is Elvin's argument about state policy, and the agency of men and women in state recognition of virtue? What does he mean by the democratization of virtue?

10/13 *Markets in People in the Late Imperial and Republican Eras*

Required reading for 10/13 discussion [no paper due if you wrote 10/11 paper]:

- Johanna Ransmeier, "A Young Woman as Portable Property," in *Sold People: Traffickers and Family Life in North China* (Harvard, 2017) [on Canvas]
- Ida Pruitt (and Ning), *Daughter of Han*, 1-93.

(looking ahead) ***PAPER #1 Option A (3 p). Due 10/17 5pm, under door of 331 McK.**

Topic for Option A: Present and evaluate the late 19th/early 20th c. reformer Kang Youwei's ideas of transformed gender relations, as expressed in his *Book of Great Community* (see below). Why did Kang want to change gender relations? (*Think era, context*). Do his ideas serve men and women equally well? How liberating are they? What is changed and what remains of older Confucian virtues and hierarchies? (*Option B appears below assignment for 10/18.*)

Week 4 **10/18** *Changing Notions in the Late Qing, Early Feminism*

Required readings (packet):

- Xiong, Yuezhi. "The Theory and Practice of Women's Rights in Late-Qing Shanghai, 1843-1911, in *Beyond the May Fourth Paradigm: In search of Chinese Modernity*, ed Kai-wing Chow, et al., pp 71-93.
- Kang Youwei (K'ang Yu-wei), *Datong shu (Ta T'ung Shu)* (Book of Great Community), pp 85-114 (*read carefully and be prepared to discuss your answers to the Topic A questions on Kang*)

10/20 *Nationalist and Anarchist Revolutionaries: Qiu Jin and He-Yin Zhen*

Required reading for discussion and paper (both Qiu Jin and He-Yin Zhen in packet):

- Qiu Jin, "The Movement Against Footbinding," and Qiu Jin, "An Address to Two Hundred Million Countrywomen," pp. 115-118. (*read for discussion*)
- He-Yin Zhen, selections, in Liu, et. al, *Birth of Chinese Feminism*, pp. 53-104; 169-184 (*be prepared to discuss*)

Discussion: How did different politics shape Qiu Jin and He-Yin Zhen's approaches to gender?

PAPER #1 Option B (3-4 pages). Due 10/21, noon, under my office door (331 McKenzie)

Topic for Option B (3 pages): Succinctly present and contrast Kang Youwei's ideas about gender transformation with those of either Qiu Jin or He-Yin Zhen. What is similar and what is different? What is the importance of "China" in each vision? What are the specific ideas presented about men and women? Why do you think their visions differ?

Week 5 **10/ 25** *Gender in the Lives of Commoners; 1911 Revolution and Gender*

Required reading for discussion: • Ida Pruitt, *Daughter of Han*, 93-141.

****SHORT MIDTERM, following discussion. Includes readings and lectures through 10/23**

10/27 *New Culture/ May Fourth Refashionings of Gender*

Required readings: (prepare all for discussion)

- Chen Duxiu, “The Way of Confucius and Modern Life” (packet)
- Wang Zheng, *Women in the Chinese Enlightenment*, 1-32.
- Mao Zedong, selections regarding the suicide of Miss Zhao, in Stuart Schram, ed. *Mao’s Road to Power*, v. 1 (packet, read carefully for discussion)
- Lu Xun, “My Views on Chastity.” (packet)

Week 6 **11/01** *New Women and Men in a New Era*

Required readings (come prepared to discuss):

- Wang Zheng, *Women in the Chinese Enlightenment*, pp. 145-186; 221-257.
- Questions for discussion: What motivated and enabled Lu Lihua and Wang Yiwei to attain success? What differences did social connections make? What dangers or opportunities were conveyed by gender and/or sexuality for people at different levels of society?
- Tze-lan Deborah Sang, “Translating Homosexuality: The Discourse of Tongxing’ai in Republican China,” in Lydia Liu, ed., *Tokens of Exchange* (Duke University Press, 1999) [Canvas]

Reference (not required):

- Bryna Goodman, “‘Words of Blood and Tears’: Petty Urbanites Write Emotion,” *Nan Nü* (2009) 270-301. [*Posted on Canvas]

11/03 *Class Matters*

Required (come prepared to discuss): • Pruitt, *Daughter of Han*, 142-end.

Reference:

Y. Yvon Wang, “Shame, Survival, Satisfaction: Legal Representations of Sex Between Men” *Journal of Asian Studies* 75:3 (2016) 703-724. [Canvas]

Week 7 **11/8** *Other Women, Other Families: Workers and Concubines*

Required: •Honig, *Sisters and Strangers*, 1-93. Film: *Xin nüxing* (New Woman)*

11/10 *Gender and the Communist Revolution*

Required: •Honig, 94-249. *Come prepared to discuss Honig*

Questions for discussion: How did gender affect worker organization and worker identities, as described by Honig, in *Sisters and Strangers*? How did gender affect the efforts of communist organizers to mobilize workers? To what extent may we speak of a common category of “workers”? Of “women”?

Week 8 **11/15** *Gender and Communist Revolution, cont’d*

Required readings:

- Wang Zheng, 287-356 (*read carefully for discussion*)
- Susan Glosser, ed., *Li Fengjin: How the New Marriage Law Helped Chinese Women Stand Up* (pamphlet, prepare to discuss).

Questions for discussion: How did women rise in the CCP? What were their relations to male party leaders? What role did the party play in marriage? To what extent could male and female cadres make decisions about work and family?

11/17 *Work and Family in Revolution*

Required readings:

- Gail Hershatter, “Disquiet in the House of Gender,” JAS 71:4 (2012) [Canvas]
- Anchee Min, *Red Azalea*(first half) *come prepared to discuss*

Questions for discussion and paper: Compare Anchee Min’s memoir to other personal narratives you have encountered in class. In what ways is Min’s narrative distinctive? What politics frame her experience? How does she describe generational differences? How do politics affect understandings of gender? How do you make sense of the sexuality depicted by Anchee Min? How does she describe and feel about Mao’s wife Jiang Qing?

Week 9 **11/22** *Class, Gender and Sexuality in the Cultural Revolution*

Required readings:

- Emily Honig, “Maoist Mappings of Gender: Reassessing the Red Guards,” and
- Elizabeth Perry, “Little Brothers in the Cultural Revolution: The Worker Rebels of Shanghai,” in Susan Brownell and Jeffrey Wasserstrom, eds., *Chinese Femininities, Chinese Masculinities* (Berkeley: UC Press, 2002) 255-285 (both in packet)

Questions for discussion: To what extent did political behavior in the Cultural Revolution break with older notions of femininity and masculinity? How was political violence gendered?

11/24 **Thanksgiving**

Week 10 **11/29** *Gender and Sexuality in the Cultural Revolution, cont’d*

Required: Finish Anchee Min, *Red Azalea*, come prepared to discuss.
**SHORTEXAM, following discussion (on ALL material after midterm)

12/1 *Gender in Post-Mao China*

Required reading: Mann, pp. 137-153; Yan Hairong, “Spectralization of the Rural,” [*Posted on Canvas]; Wang Zheng, “Detention of the Feminist Five in China,” [*Posted on Canvas]

- Film clip: *China Blues*

Your second and final paper assignment (6pp.) is due Dec 5 (under my office door—331 MCK). There will be a handout describing paper possibilities. There is no exam during exam week.

Readings to consider for final papers:

Feng Jicai, *Three-Inch Golden Lotus: A Novel on Foot Binding* (1994)

Leta Hong Fincher, *Betraying Big Brother: The Feminist Awakening In China* (2018)

Lisa Rofel, *Other Modernities: Gendered Yearnings in China After Socialism* (1999)

Ching-Kwan Lee, *Gender and the South China Miracle: Two Worlds of Factory Women* (1998)
Wang Zheng, *Finding Women in the State: A Socialist Feminist Revolution in the People's Republic of China* (2017)
Wenqing Kang, *Obsession: Male Same-Sex Relations in China 1900-1950* (2009)
Howard Chiang, *Transtopia in the Sinophone Pacific* (2021).

Pairings:

Ling Shuhua, "Once Upon a Time," in Amy Dooling and Kristina Torgeson, *Writing Women in Modern China* (1998) [on Canvas]

Lucetta Yip Lo Kam, "Lala Communities in the Shaping," *Shanghai Lalas: Female Tongzhi Communities and Politics in Urban China* (2015) [on Canvas]