

## BI 121 Lecture 1

...Welcome to Human Physiology – what makes us tick!



✓ *G. Wapner*

### I. Announcements:

Please check & sign attendance roster.  
Not on list? See Pat during break/>class. *Lab 1 Histology*  
Thursday, 10 am – 5 pm sections in 130 HUE. Much fun!!

### II. Introduction:

Staff, office hr, required sources, course overview, grading, expectations & success. Q?

### III. Human Physiology

- LS ch 1, DC Module 1,
- What? cf: Anatomy LS p 1
  - Where? Body Levels of Organization LS pp1-6, DC pp1-5
  - How? Different Study Approaches LS p 1
  - Why? Security+Decision-Making Power LS p xxi, DC p v

### IV. Homeostasis

- LS ch 1, DC Module 1
- What? Maintenance of ECF LS p 8
  - Where? ECF = Plasma + Interstitium LS fig 1-4 p 8
  - How? Simplified Homeostatic Model cf: LS fig 1-7 p 14  
Balances LS p 9, DC pp 5-6
  - Why? Cell survival! LS fig 1-5 p 9, DC p 5

## BI 121 Lecture 3

### Anatomy & Physiology Lab Thurs! Fun again...



### I. Announcements

Sign roster? OSA Voting. Q? Office hr?

### II. Cell Anatomy, Physiology & Compartmentalization

- LS ch 2
- How big? What boundaries? Why compartments? pp19-21
  - Basic survival skills ch 1 p 3
  - Organelles = Membranous, cytoplasmic specialty shops!
    - Endoplasmic Reticulum (ER)
    - Golgi
    - Lysosomes
    - Peroxisomes
    - Mitochondria.
 LS 2012 pp 20-34  
fig 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8 pp 20-7 tab 2-1 p 36
  - What about vaults? LS 2006, p 32
  - Physiol News Moms eggs execute Dad's mitochondria?

### III. Anaerobic vs Aerobic Metabolism Overview

Many sources! Mathews & Fox 1976...LS 2012 pp 26-33, fig 2-15 p 33

### IV. Introduction to Genetics

- LS 2012 ch 2 p 20-1 + Appendix C
- What's a gene? Where? p A-18, fig C-2, C-3
  - Why are genes important? p A-18
  - What's DNA & what does it look like? pp A-18 thru A-20
  - How does information flow in the cell? fig C-6
  - How does DNA differ from RNA? pp A-20 thru A-22
  - Genetic code? pp A-22, A-23
  - How are proteins made? fig C-7, C-9

## BI 121 Lecture 2



... Thanks for signing attendance roster &  
noting late arrival or early departure time!



### I. Announcements

Lab 1 Histology today!  
130 HUE. Fun! Readings: DC, LS, LM? NB: Course website  
UO Biology vs. Blackboard <http://blogs.uoregon.edu/bi121/fall-2014/>

### II. Homeostasis

- LS ch 1, DC Module 1
- What? Maintenance of ECF LS p 8
  - Where? ECF = Plasma + Interstitium + ? LS fig 1-4 p 8
  - Homeostatic Balances? LS p 9, DC pp 5-6
  - Why? Cell survival! LS fig 1-5 p 9, DC p 5
  - Physiology in the News H<sub>2</sub>O? Are we like watermelons?
  - How are balances maintained? Simplified Homeostatic Model cf: LS fig 1-7 p 14; T°C + BP balance e.g. + vs. - FB

### III. Cell Anatomy, Physiology & Compartmentalization

- LS ch 2
- How big? What boundaries? Why compartments? pp 19-21
  - Basic survival skills LS ch 1 p 3
  - Organelles = Intracellular specialty shops  
Endoplasmic Reticulum (ER), Golgi, Lysosomes,  
Peroxisomes & Mitochondria, LS fig 2-1, 2-2, 2-3 pp 20-3

## BI 121 Lecture 4



Structure-function = fun!



### I. Announcements

Anatomy & Physiology Lab today!  
Be sure to complete p 3-7 dietary record in LM < lab next wk!  
Help with estimating serving sizes for Nutrition Lab 3. Q?

### II. Physiology in the News + Connections

Mom's eggs execute dad's mitochondria? What's a vault? Science News

### III. Anaerobic vs Aerobic Metabolism Summary

- LS ch 2 pp 26-33
- Take-home points + key differences fig 2-15 + vpl
  - Few details: Glycolysis, CAC, ETC fig 2-9, 2-10, 2-11, 2-12

### IV. Cytoskeleton

LS 2012 fig 2-17, 2-18 + LS 2006 fig 2-20

### V. Introduction to Genetics

- LS pp 20-1 + Appendix C
- What's a gene? Where? p A-18, fig C-2, C-3
  - Why are genes important? p A-18
  - What's DNA & what does it look like? pp A-18 thru A-20
  - How does information flow in the cell? fig C-6
  - How does DNA differ from RNA? pp A-20 thru A-22
  - Genetic code? pp A-22, A-23
  - How are proteins made? Class skit! fig C-7, C-9

## BI 121 Lecture 5

### Nutrition Lab Thursday! More fun...



- I. Announcements Nutrition Analysis Lab this Thursday!  
Please record diet on p 3-7 LM & begin analysis using  
<https://www.supertracker.usda.gov/> Q?
- II. Introduction to Genetics LS 2012 ch 2 p 20-1 + Appendix C
  - A. What's a gene? Where located? Why important?  
p A-18, fig C-2, C-3
  - B. How does information flow in the cell? fig C-6
  - C. How does DNA differ from RNA? pp A-20 thru A-22
  - D. Genetic code? pp A-22, A-23
  - E. How & where are proteins made? fig C-7, C-9
  - F. Class skit: Making proteins @ ribosomes!
- III. Nutrition Primer Sizer & Whitney (S&W) Sci Lib
  - A. Essential Nutrients: H<sub>2</sub>O, 1<sup>0</sup> Carbohydrates, 2<sup>0</sup> Fats, 3<sup>0</sup> Proteins, Vitamins, Minerals; Macro- vs Micro-?
  - B. Dietary Guidelines: USDA, AICR, Eat Like the *Rainbow!*
  - C. Diet or exercise? Diet composition & endurance?Fasting?  
Zuti & Golding 1976; Sacks *AHA NPAM Council* 2009;  
AMDR? Adjusted Macronutrient Distribution Range!
  - D. *Beware of Nutrition Quackery* S. Kleiner & Monaco 1990!

## BI 121 Lecture 7 Exam I one week from today! I'll be ready!...



- I. Announcements Lab Notebooks? Q? from last time?
- II. GI Physiology Connections DC Module 3 pp 17-23, LS ch 15+
  - A. How is the gut controlled? Common control mechanisms
  - B. Gut layers LS fig 15-2 pp 439- 43 → DC p 23 →
  - C. GI secretions: What? Where? Why? LS p 438
  - D. Organ-by-organ review A&P LS tab 15-1 pp 440-1 +...
  - E. Zymogen? = Inactive precursor LS fig 15-9 p 452...
  - F. Accessory organs? Pancreas, Liver, Recycling! pp 457-63
  - G. Small intestine? Ulcers? LS fig 15-20,15-22 pp 467-8  
<http://www.cdc.gov/ulcer> Beyond the Basics LS p 456
  - H. Large intestine? LS fig 15-24 pp 472-4
- III. Cardiovascular System DC Mod 4, LS ch 9, Torstar, G&H+...
  - A. Circulatory vs. Cardiovascular (CV)? CV vs. Lymphatic  
CV Pulmonary & Systemic circuits DC pp23-31+LS p229+  
DC fig 4-1 p 24, LS fig 9-2b p 231
  - B. Arteries, capillaries, veins, varicosities? G&H, Torstar, DC
  - C. ❤️ layers, box, chambers, valves, inlets, outlets  
LS fig 9-4 p 233, fig 9-2a p 231; DC pp 23-6
  - D. Normal vs. abnormal blood flow thru ❤️ & CVS LS, Fox+...

## BI 121 Lecture 6 Nutrition Lab 3 today! More fun about me...



- I. Announcements Nutrition Lab Today! Got Data? Q?  
If you want notebook to study for Exam I on Oct 28th,  
turn in prior lecture next Tuesday, Oct 21<sup>st</sup>. Sample Exam Q.
- II. Nutrition Connections Sizer & Whitney (S&W) Sci Lib + DC
  - A. Diet or exercise? Diet composition & endurance?Fasting?  
Zuti & Golding 1976; Sacks *AHA NPAM Council* 2009;  
AMDR? Adjusted Macronutrient Distribution Range!
  - B. *Beware of Nutrition Quackery* S. Kleiner & Monaco 1990!
- III. Gastrointestinal Physiology DC Module 3 pp 17-23, LS ch 15+
  - A. Steps of digestion, hydrolysis central theme LS pp 437- 9
  - B. What's missing? LS fig 15-1 p 438
  - C. GI = Donut? GI secretions: What? Where? Why? LS p 438
  - D. How is the gut controlled?
  - E. Organ-by-organ review A&P LS tab 15-1 pp 440-1 +...
  - F. Zymogen? = Inactive precursor LS fig 15-9 p 452...
  - G. Accessory organs? Pancreas, Liver, Recycling! pp 457-63
  - H. Small intestine? Ulcers? LS fig 15-20,15-22 pp 467-8  
<http://www.cdc.gov/ulcer> Beyond the Basics LS p 456
  - I. Large intestine? LS fig 15-24 pp 472-4

## BI 121 Lecture 8 Fun heart rate & BP lab today! Hooray!!..



### BI 121 Lecture 8

- I. Announcements Exam I next session; 12 n lab section  
go directly to 129 Huestis (HUE). All others here (100 WIL)!  
Review: Sunday, 6 pm here (100 WIL)! Lab notebooks. Q?
- II. Cardiovascular Connections LS 2012 ch 9, Torstar Books+...
- III. CV Physiology in News AHA + NHLBI websites. Nic? ACSM,  
AHA, DHHS Healthy people exercise guidelines!
- IV. CV Pathophysiology & Risk Reduction LS ch 9, 10 +...
  - A. AMI, CVA, CVD, PVD, TIA, HTN? + surgical treatments
  - B. Atherosclerosis? LS fig 9-27, 9-25, 9-26 pp 266-8
  - C. How to minimize risk of CVDs? Treatment triad:  
Exercise, Diet, Drugs+Surgery
  - D. Food choices make a difference?  
What's HAPOC?

