

BI 121 Lecture 1

...Welcome to Human Physiology – what makes us tick!



✓ *G. J. Wapner*

I. Announcements: Please check & sign attendance roster.

Not on list? See Pat during a break or after class. *Lab 1 Histology* tomorrow in 130 HUE: 12 n & 1 pm sections.

II. Introduction: Staff, office hr, required sources, course overview, grading, expectations & success. Q?

III. Human Physiology LS ch 1, DC Module 1,

- A. What? cf: Anatomy LS p 1
- B. Where? Body Levels of Organization LS pp1-6, DC pp1-5
- C. How? Different Study Approaches LS p 1
- D. Why? Security+Decision-Making Power LS p xxi, DC p v

IV. Homeostasis LS ch 1, DC Module 1

- A. What? Maintenance of ECF LS p 8
- B. Where? ECF = Plasma + Interstitium LS fig 1-4 p 8
- C. How? Simplified Homeostatic Model cf: LS fig 1-7 p 14
Balances LS p 9, DC pp 5-6
- D. Why? Cell survival! LS fig 1-5 p 9, DC p 5

BI 121 Lecture 3 Anatomy & Physiology Lab tomorrow!...

I. Announcements Q from yesterday lecture or lab?



II. Cell Physiology (continued) LS 2012 ch 2

- A. Organelles ≡ Membranous, cytoplasmic specialty shops!
...2. Golgi+ 3. Lysosomes 4. Peroxisomes 5. Mitochondria
pp 20-34, fig 2-1 thru 2-8, pp 20-7, tab 2-1 p 36
- B. Physiol News Moms eggs execute Dad's mitochondria?
- C. What about vaults? LS 2006, p 32 + Science News

III. Anaerobic vs Aerobic Metabolism Summary LS ch 2 pp 26-33

- A. Key differences fig 2-15 + vpl
- B. Selected details: Glycolysis, CAC, ETC, fig 2-9 thru 2-12

IV. Introduction to Genetics LS 2012 ch 2 p 20-1 + Appendix C

- A. What's a gene? Where? p A-18, fig C-2, C-3
- B. Why are genes important? p A-18
- C. What's DNA & what does it look like? pp A-18 thru A-20
- D. How does information flow in the cell? fig C-6
- E. How does DNA differ from RNA? pp A-20 thru A-22
- F. Genetic code? pp A-22, A-23
- G. How are proteins made? fig C-7, C-9

BI 121 Lecture 2

...Histology exploratory fun!!
Thanks for signing in!



I. Announcements: Lab today 12 n & 1 pm. Q? from last time?

II. Physiology in the News Are we like watermelons?

III. Homeostasis Revisited Dr Evonuk Balances LS pp 5 - 15

- A. Simplified Model DO Norris cf: fig 1-8 LS
- B. Negative feedback? Positive feedback? LS pp 14 - 15
- C. Balances & eg H₂O, T°C, BP Dr Evonuk + LS pp 8 - 10
- IV. Cell Anatomy, Physiology & Compartmentalization** ch 2 (LS)
- A. How big? What boundaries? Why compartments? pp19-21
- B. Basic survival skills ch 1 p 3
- C. Organelles ≡ Membranous, cytoplasmic specialty shops!
 - 1. Endoplasmic Reticulum (ER) 2. Golgi 3. Lysosomes
 - 4. Peroxisomes & 5. Mitochondria. LS 2012 pp 20-34
fig 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8 pp 20-7 tab 2-1 p 36
- D. Physiol News Moms eggs execute Dad's mitochondria?
- E. What about vaults? LS 2006, p 32 + Science News

BI 121 Lecture 4

Anatomy & Physiology Lab today!...



I. Announcements Nutrition Analysis Lab next Tuesday! Please record diet on p 3-7 LM & begin analysis using <https://www.supertracker.usda.gov/> Estimating quantities. Q?

II. Introduction to Genetics LS 2012 ch 2 p 20-1 + Appendix C

- A. What's a gene? Where located? Why important?
p A-18, fig C-2, C-3
- B. How does information flow in the cell? fig C-6
- C. How does DNA differ from RNA? pp A-20 thru A-22
- D. Genetic code? pp A-22, A-23
- E. How & where are proteins made? fig C-7, C-9
- F. Class skit: Making proteins @ ribosomes!

III. Nutrition Primer Sizer & Whitney (S&W) Sci Lib

- A. Essential Nutrients: H₂O, 1⁰ Carbohydrates,
2⁰ Fats, 3⁰ Proteins, Vitamins, Minerals; Macro- vs Micro-?
- B. Dietary Guidelines: USDA, AICR, Eat Like the **Rainbow**!
- C. Diet or exercise? Diet composition & endurance? Fasting?
Zuti & Golding 1976; Sacks **AHA NPAM Council** 2009;
AMDR? Adjusted Macronutrient Distribution Range!
- D. Beware of Nutrition Quackery S. Kleiner & Monaco 1990



BI 121 Lecture 5

Yes, more fun!... ☺

- I. Announcements Lab 3 tomorrow Nutritional Analyses.
Thanks for recording dietary data on LM p 3-7 & exploring <https://www.supertracker.usda.gov/>. Sample MT Questions.
- II. Nutritional Physiology in the News

UCB Wellness Letter, June 2011, Salt—beyond hypertension
III. Nutrition Primer (continued) DC Module 2, S&W +...

- A. Fasting? Dr. Sacks AHA NPAM Council 2009; AMDR?
- B. Beware of Nutrition Quackery S. Kleiner & Monaco 1990
- IV. Digestion LS 2012 ch 15, pp 437-9, DC Module 3 pp 17-23
 - A. Steps of digestion Dr. Evonuk + LS pp 437-9; DC p 23
 - B. Hydrolysis: the central linking theme! LS p 438, Fox 2009
 - C. What's missing? LS fig 15-1 p 438
 - D. GI-Donut analogy? Dr. Lorraine Brilla WWU
 - E. Gut secretions: What? Where? Why? LS p 438, 440-1
 - F. Organ-by-organ review LS tab 15-1 pp 440-1 + DC fig 3-1
 - G. Histology & control of the gut LS fig 15-2, 15-3 p 442-3
 - H. Stomach protein digestion + zymogens? LS fig 15-7, 15-9
 - I. Pancreas & liver accessory organs; Recycling! LS pp 457-63
 - J. Small intestine? Ulcers? LS fig 15-20,15-22 pp 467-8

<http://www.cdc.gov/ulcer> LS Beyond the Basics p 456

Hey – I'll be ready because I book it!!



BI 121 Lecture 6 + Q + ½ Midterm Review

- I. Announcements Next session Q? ½ review then Midterm. Fun Lab 3 Nutrition today! Sample Calculation? Q?
- II. Nutrition in the News Be a whiz at healthy grilling! American Institute for Cancer Research, Grilling Quiz!
- III. Digestion Connections LS ch 15, DC Module pp 17-23
 - A. Review digestion steps LS pp 437-9
 - B. Accessory organs? Liver & pancreas LS pp 457-63 Amazing recycling! LS fig 15-15; fig 15-11
 - C. Small intestine? Ulcers? LS fig 15-20,15-22 pp 467-8 <http://www.cdc.gov/ulcer> Beyond the Basics LS p 456
 - D. Summary of chemical digestion LS tab 15-5 p 466
 - E. Large intestine? LS fig 15-24 pp 472-4
- IV. Midterm Review Discussion + Q?

